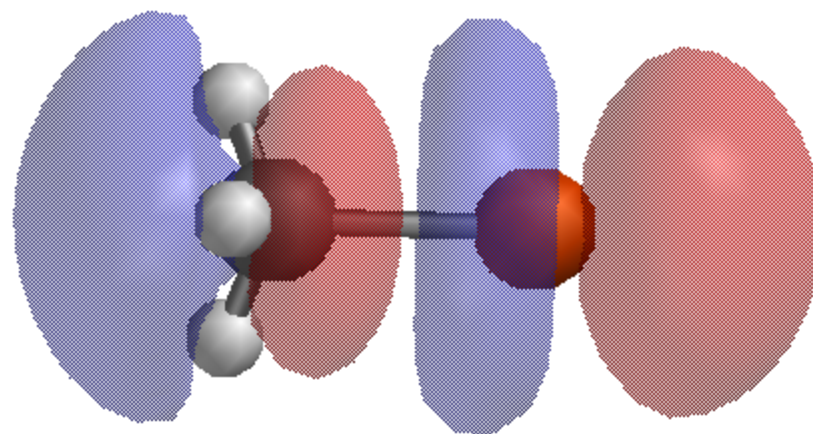
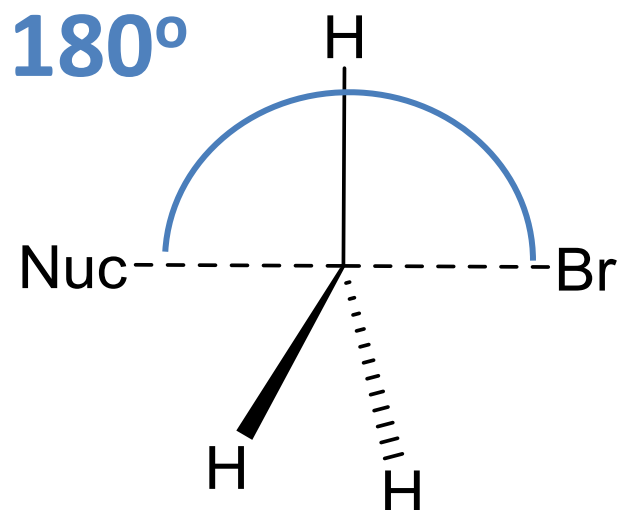
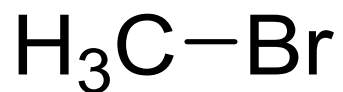


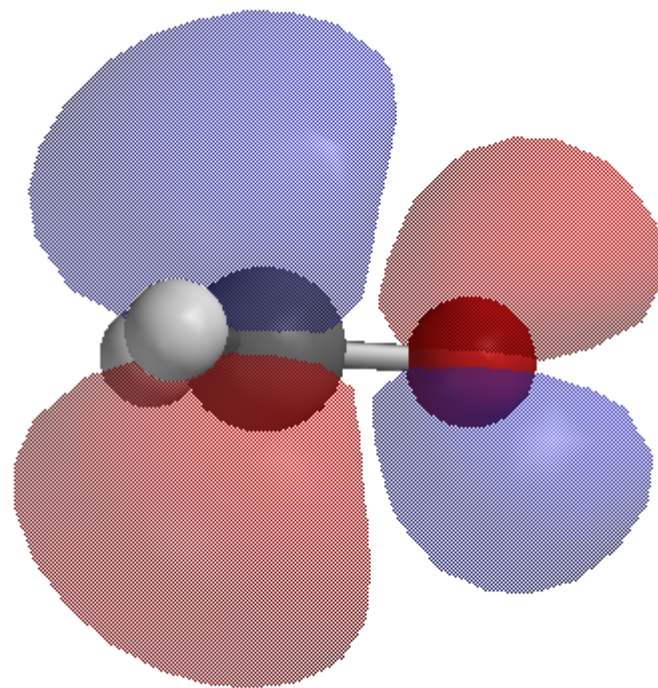
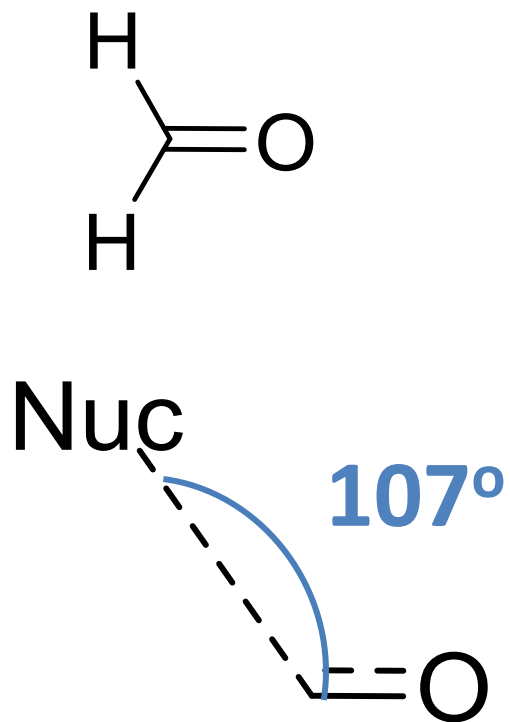
Nucleophilic Attack Angles and Baldwin's Rules

Nucleophilic Attack on sp^3 Centers



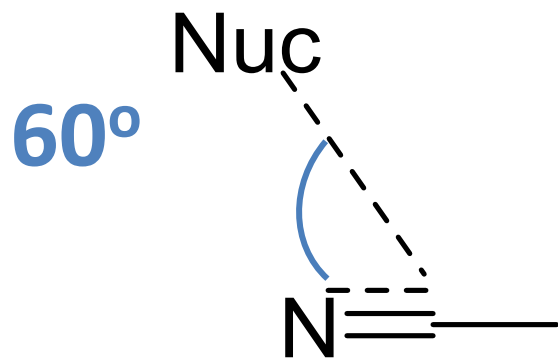
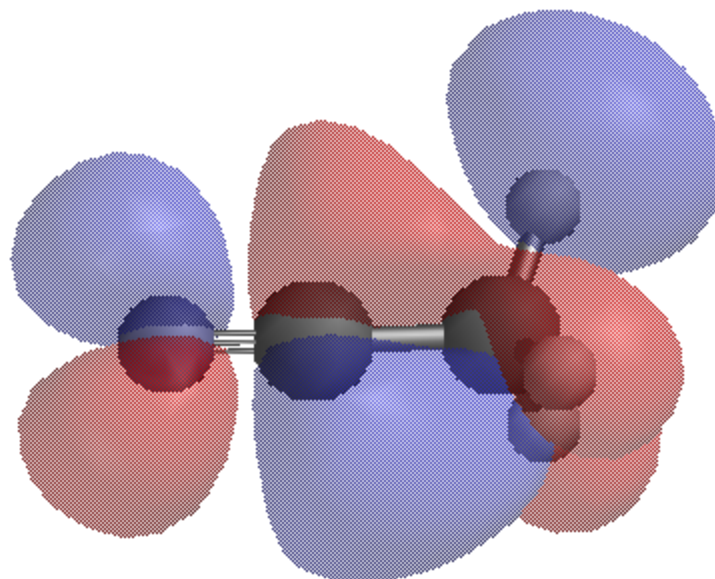
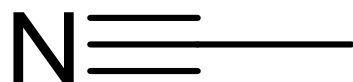
Walden Inversion

Nucleophilic Attack on sp^2 Centers



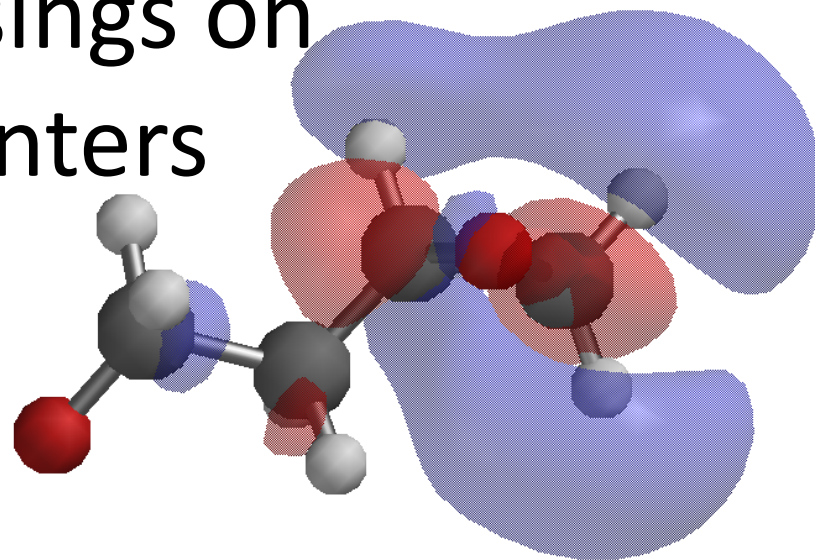
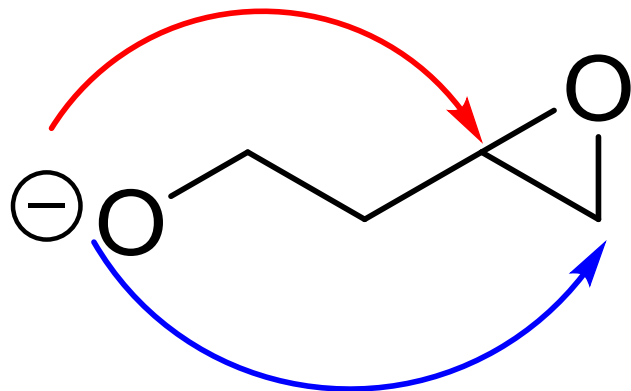
Bürgi-Dunitz Angle

Nucleophilic Attack on sp Centers



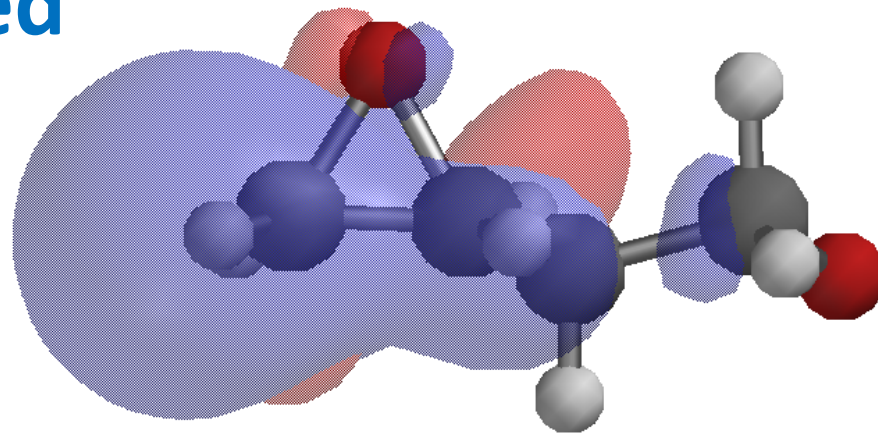
Wagner-Baughman Angle

Ring Closings on sp^3 Centers

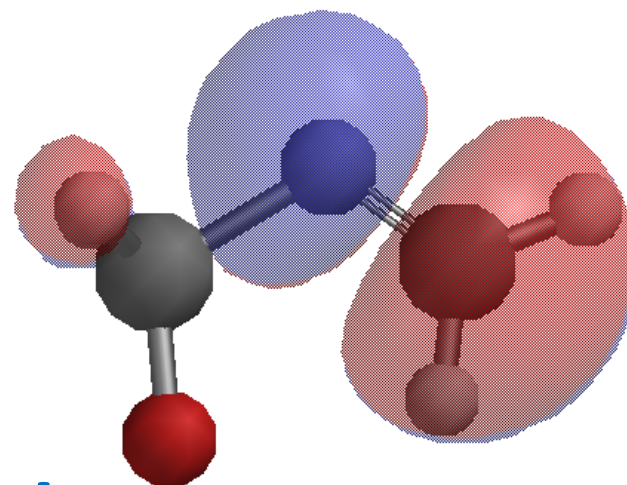
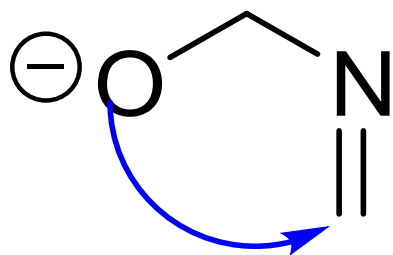


4-exo-tet allowed

5-endo-tet not allowed

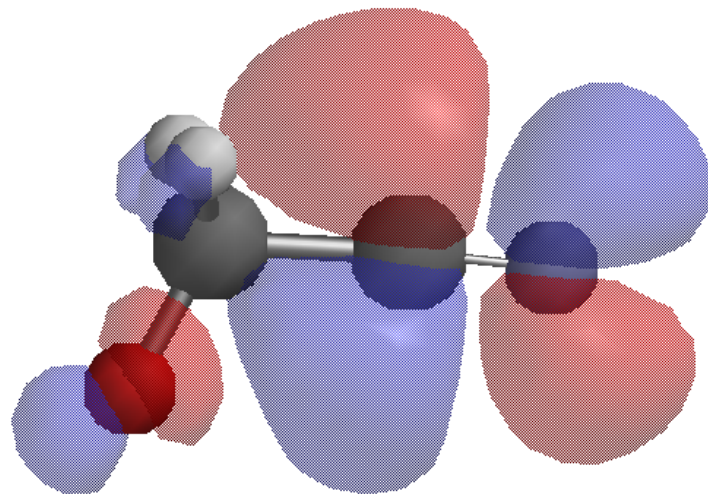
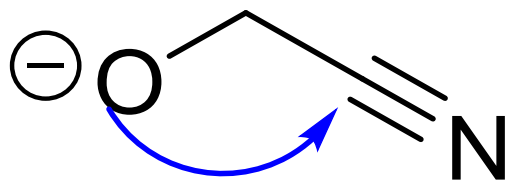


Ring Closings on sp^2 Centers



4-endo-trig not allowed

Ring Closings on sp Centers



3-exo-dig not allowed